

**NATIVE PLANT TRUST  
2019 Native Plant List**

**Please Note :** Plants listed are anticipated to be in stock at Garden in the Woods and Nasami Farm during the 2019 growing season.  
A few are available only at Garden in the Woods and are noted next to the Botanical Name.

**All our plants are free of neonicotinoids. Many are grown from sustainably collected seed of known provenance.**

**The Garden Shop has new plant selection e-tools for 2019.** Check out our new Plant Finder! Use this interactive database to search and learn about the growth requirements and horticultural value of hundreds of native plants, and find the best plants for your garden!

[Plant Finder](#)

**Plant pricing and size availability may be found in:**  
[2019 Native Plants Price List](#)

**For more information** and to order plants for pick up at **Garden in the Woods** and **Nasami Farm** please contact:  
[gardennatives@nativeplanttrust.org](mailto:gardennatives@nativeplanttrust.org)

Type	Botanical Name	Synonym	Common Name(s)	Grown from seed	Pollinator Powerhouse	Sun (Sun, part shade, shade)	Moisture (Dry, average, moist, wet)	Bloom time -- Spring (S) Summer(U) Fall (F)
Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>		northern maidenhair fern			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Athyrium angustum</i> 'Lady in Red'	<i>Athyrium filix femina</i> 'Lady in Red'	'Lady in Red' northern lady fern			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Athyrium angustum</i> 'Victoriae'		'Victoriae' northern lady fern			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>		northern lady fern			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>		eastern hayscented fern			Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>		marginal wood fern			Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>		fiddlehead fern			Sun to shade	Average to wet	n/a
Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		sensitive fern			Sun to shade	moist to wet	n/a
Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>		interrupted fern			Part shade to shade	moist to wet	n/a
Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>		royal fern			Sun to shade	moist to wet	n/a
Fern	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern			Part shade to shade	moist to wet	n/a
Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		Christmas fern			Part shade to shade	dry to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>		big blue stem	X	X	Sun	Dry to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>		bushy bluestem	X	X	Sun	Average to wet	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Carex appalachica</i>		Appalachian sedge	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>		fringed sedge	X	X	Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Carex eburnea</i>		bristle-leaved sedge	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>		Pennsylvania sedge	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Carex platyphylla</i>		broad-leaved sedge, silver sedge			Part Sun to Shade	Average to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>		woodoats, Northern Sea oats, river oats	X		Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>		wavy hairgrass	X		Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>		purple love grass	X		Sun	Dry to average	n/a

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Grass / Sedge	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>		path rush	X		Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>		switch grass		X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Heavy Metal'		'Heavy Metal' northern switch grass			Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Shenandoah'		Shenandoah' switch grass			Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>		little bluestem	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>		Indian grass	X		Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Grass / Sedge	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>		prairie dropseed			Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>		bottlebrush buckeye			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>		eastern shadbush, serviceberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	dwarf serviceberry, dwarf shadbush		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>		kinnikinnick, red bearberry		X	Sun	Dry to average	S
Shrub	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>		red chokeberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> 'Brilliantissima'		red chokeberry			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Aronia floribunda</i>	<i>Aronia prunifolia</i>	purple chokeberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>		black chokeberry		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> 'Grandiflora'		'Grandiflora' black chokeberry			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>		eastern sweetshrub			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>		New Jersey tea		X	Sun	Dry	U
Shrub	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		buttonbush	X		Sun	Moist to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> 'Andelye Conica'		'Andelye Conica' Atlantic white cedar			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Shrub	<i>Clethra acuminata</i> (GITW only)		cinnamon clethra			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>		coastal sweet pepperbush	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> 'Compacta'		compact coastal sweet pepperbush			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> 'Hummingbird'		'Hummingbird' coastal sweet pepperbush			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> 'Pink Spires'		'Pink Spires' sweet pepperbush			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>		sweet-fern		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Shrub	<i>Corylus americana</i>		American hazelnut		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Shrub	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i> 'Abbotswood'	<i>Potentilla fructosa</i> 'Abbotswood'	shrubby cinquefoil			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>		bush-honeysuckle		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> 'Wilbraham'		'Wilbraham' bush-honeysuckle			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>		dwarf fothergilla			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Fothergilla major</i>		large fothergilla, witch-alder			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>		eastern teaberry, boxberry, American wintergreen	X		Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		common witch hazel		X	Sun to shade	Average to wet	F
Shrub	<i>Hydrangea aborescens</i> 'Haas' Halo'		Haas' Halo' hydrangea			Sun to shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>		American hydrangea			Sun to shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> 'Annabelle'		'Annabelle' hydrangea			Sun to shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>		oakleaf hydrangea			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> 'Ruby Slippers'		'Ruby Slippers' oakleaf hydrangea			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex glabra</i>		inkberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex glabra</i> 'Compacta'		compact form inkberry			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex glabra</i> 'Densa'		large form, dark foliage inkberry			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex mucronata</i> - male and female	<i>Nemopanthis mucronatus</i>	mountain holly		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Ilex opaca</i>		American holly			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>		common winterberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U

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Shrub	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Red Sprite'		compact winterberry				Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Southern Gentleman'		male winterberry				Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Winter Red'		bright red female winterberry				Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Itea virginica</i>		Virginia sweetspire				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Itea virginica</i> 'Henry's Garnet'		'Henry's Garnet' Virginia sweetspire				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Itea virginica</i> 'Merlot'		'Merlot' Virginia sweetspire				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Iva frutescens</i>		maritime marsh-elder	X			Sun	Moist to wet	F
Shrub	<i>Juniperus communis</i> 'Repanda'		repanda common juniper				Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 'Bar Harbor'		creeping juniper				Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i>		sheep American-laurel, sheep laurel	X	X		Sun to part shade	Dry to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>		mountain American-laurel, mountain laurel		X		Sun to shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> 'Hoffman's K'		'Hoffman's K' mountain American-laurel				Sun to shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> 'Hoffman's Pink'		'Hoffman's Pink' mountain American-laurel				Sun to shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>		drooping leucothoe				Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i> 'Compacta'		compact drooping leucothoe				Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Leucothoe</i> 'Silver Run'		variegated leucothoe				Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		Northern spicebush	X	X		Part shade to shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	small bayberry	X	X		Sun	Dry to average	S
Shrub	<i>Myrica gale</i>		bog myrtle, sweet gale	X	X		Sun	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Center Glow'		'Center Glow' Atlantic ninebark				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Diabolo'		Diabolo' Atlantic ninebark				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Little Devil™'		'Little Devil™' Atlantic ninebark				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Summer Wine'		'Summer Wine' Atlantic ninebark				Sun to part shade	Sun	U
Shrub	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Tiny Wine®'		'Tiny Wine®' Atlantic ninebark				Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Pinus strobus</i> 'Blue Jay'		low mound white pine				Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Pinus strobus</i> 'Nana' (Improved)		low mound white pine				Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Prunus maritima</i> var. <i>maritima</i>		beach plum	X			Sun	Dry	S
Shrub	<i>Prunus pumilla</i> var. <i>depressa</i> 'Gus Melquist'		Gus Melquist' dwarf sand cherry		X		Sun	Sun	12
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	<i>Azalea arborescens</i>	sweet azalea, smooth azalea				Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	<i>Azalea atlanticum</i>	coastal azalea, dwarf azalea				Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	<i>Azalea calendulacea</i>	flame azalea				Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i>	<i>Azalea canadensis</i>	rhodora		X		Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i> 'Alba'		white rhodora				Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	bog Labrador tea		X		Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> 'Independence'		'Independence' rosebay rhododendron				Part shade to shade	Dry to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	<i>Azalea nudiflora</i> , <i>Rhododendron nudiflora</i>	pink azalea, pinxterbloom azalea		X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	<i>Azalea prinophyllum</i>	Roseshell Azalea				Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron prunifolium</i>	<i>Azalea prunifolium</i>	Plumleaf Azalea				Part shade to shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron vaseyi</i>		pink-shell azalea				Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron vaseyi</i> 'White Find'		'White Find' pink-shell azalea				Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>		clammy azalea		X		Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>		fragrant sumac	X	X		Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Rhus aromatica</i> var. <i>aromatica</i> 'Grow-Low'		'Grow-Low' fragrant sumac				Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Rhus copallinum</i>		winged sumac		X		Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Rhus glabra</i>		smooth sumac		X		Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U

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Shrub	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	staghorn sumac		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Shrub	<i>Rosa carolina</i>		Carolina rose		X	Sun	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>		Virginia rose		X	Sun	Dry to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>		red raspberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>		flowering raspberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Salix discolor</i>		pussy willow		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	black elderberry, American elder	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	<i>Sambucus pubens</i> , <i>Sambucus rubra</i>	Red elderberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	white meadowsweet		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>		rosy meadowsweet, steeplebush		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Swida alternifolia</i>	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Swida amomum</i>	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	silky dogwood		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Swida racemosa</i>	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Swida sericea</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red twig dogwood	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Swida sericea</i> 'Flaviramea'	<i>Cornus sericea</i> 'Flaviramea'	Flaviramea' yellow twig dogwood	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>		lowbush blueberry	X	X	Sun to shade	Dry to average	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		highbush blueberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> 'Berkeley'		'Berkeley' highbush blueberry - mid-season bloom			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> 'Lateblue'		'Lateblue' highbush blueberry - late bloom			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> 'Patriot'		'Patriot' highbush blueberry - early bloom			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		large cranberry	X	X	Sun	Average to wet	S
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>		hillside blueberry	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	S/U
Shrub	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> ssp. <i>minus</i>		mountain cranberry, lingonberry	X	X	Sun	moist	S
Shrub	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		maple-leaved viburnum		X	Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		nannyberry		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Shrub	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	witherod viburnum			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> 'Winterthur'		'Winterthur' smooth witherod, possumhaw			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Shrub	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	highbush-cranberry, American cranberry bush		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Shrub	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	<i>Viburnum bushii</i>	smooth blackhaw, blackhaw viburnum		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Shrub	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>		yellowroot	X		Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Tree	<i>Abies balsamea</i>		balsam fir			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>		striped maple	X	X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Acer rubrum</i>		red maple		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Tree	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		silver maple		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Tree	<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i>		sugar maple		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Tree	<i>Acer spicatum</i>		mountain maple	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Tree	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>		scarlet buckeye			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Alnus incana</i>		speckled alder	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		downy serviceberry		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Tree	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>		smooth shadbush, Allegheny serviceberry		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Tree	<i>Asimina triloba</i>		pawpaw			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Benthamidia florida</i> 'Appalachian Snow'	<i>Cornus florida</i> 'Appalachian Snow'	'Appalachian Snow' flowering big-bracted-dogwood			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Benthamidia florida</i> 'Cherokee Brave'	<i>Cornus florida</i> 'Cherokee Brave'	'Cherokee Brave' flowering big-bracted-dogwood			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Benthamidia florida</i> 'Cherokee Princess'	<i>Cornus florida</i> 'Cherokee Princess'	'Cherokee Princess' flowering big-bracted-dogwood			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Benthamidia florida</i> 'Rubra'	<i>Cornus florida</i> 'Rubra'	'Rubra' flowering big-bracted-dogwood			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S

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Tree	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>		yellow birch		X	Sun to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Betula lenta</i>		sweet birch, black birch, cherry birch		X	Sun	Average to wet	S
Tree	<i>Betula nigra</i>		river birch		X	Sun to shade	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Betula nigra</i> 'Select'- single and multi-stem		'Select' river birch			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> - single and multi-stem		paper birch		X	Sun	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Betula populifolia</i> - single stem		gray birch		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Tree	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>		American hornbeam, musclewood		X	Sun to shade	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		common hackberry			Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>		Eastern redbud			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>		Atlantic white cedar		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>		white fringe tree		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>		common persimmon		X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Tree	<i>Juglans nigra</i>		Eastern black walnut		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>		red cedar		X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Larix laricina</i>		tamarak larch, eastern larch			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>		sweetgum			Sun	Dry to average	U
Tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		tulip tree, American tulip tree, tulip poplar	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Magnolia tripeolata</i>		umbrella-tree			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		sweet bay magnolia			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Tree	<i>Morus rubra</i>		red mulberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average	S
Tree	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		black tupelo		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		American hophornbeam			Sun to part shade	Average	S
Tree	<i>Pinus rigida</i>		pitch pine			Sun	Dry	n/a
Tree	<i>Pinus strobus</i>		white pine			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		American sycamore			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		quaking aspen		X	Sun	Average to moist	S
Tree	<i>Prunus serotina</i>		black cherry		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Tree	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		chokecherry		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Tree	<i>Quercus alba</i>		white oak		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		swamp white oak		X	Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>		scarlet oak		X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus palustris</i>		pin oak		X	Sun	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	<i>Quercus montana</i>	chestnut oak		X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus rubra</i>		northern red oak, champion oak		X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	n/a
Tree	<i>Quercus velutina</i>		black oak		X	Sun	Dry to average	n/a
Tree	<i>Salix nigra</i>		black willow			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	S
Tree	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	n/a
Tree	<i>Tilia americana</i>		American basswood		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	n/a
Vine / Liana	<i>Campsis radicans</i>		trumpet-creeper		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Clematis viorna</i>		vasevine, leather flower			Part shade	moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>		Virginia virgin's-bower	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Isotrema macrophylla</i>	<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	large-leaved dutchman's pipe, dutchmans pipe vine		X	Sun to shade	Average to moist	S
Vine / Liana	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'Alabama Crimson'		red honeysuckle, trumpet honeysuckle, woodbine			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'John Clayton'		yellow trumpet honeysuckle			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'Manifich'		coral honeysuckle, trumpet honeysuckle, woodbine			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U

Type	Botanical Name	Synonym	Common Name(s)					
				Grown from seed	Pollinator Powerhouse	Sun (Sun, part shade, shade)	Moisture (Dry, average, moist, wet)	Bloom time -- Spring (S) Summer(U) Fall (F)
Vine / Liana	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		thicket-creeper, Virginia creeper, woodbine		X	Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Vine / Liana	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		fox grape	X		sun	Average to moist	U
Vine / Liana	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> 'Blue Moon'	<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i> 'Blue Moon'	'Blue Moon' Kentucky wisteria			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> (bare root)		doll's-eyes, white baneberry		X	Part shade to shade	moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	black bugbane	X	X	Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Actaea rubra</i> (bare root)		red baneberry	X	X	Part shade to shade	moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Actaea rubrifolia</i>	<i>Cimicifuga appalachica</i>	Appalachian bugbane		X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>		anise hyssop, blue giant hyssop	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> 'Blue Fortune'		'Blue Fortune' anise hyssop			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Allium cernuum</i> var. <i>cernuum</i>		autumn onion, prairie onion	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>		wild leek, ramp		X	Part shade	Average to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>		bluestar	X		Sun	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> var. <i>tabernaemontana</i>		eastern bluestar	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>		pearly everlasting	X		Sun to part shade	Average	U
Wildflower	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	liver-leaf			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>		Canada windflower	X		Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Anemone multifida</i> 'Annabella Deep Pink'		cutleaf anemone, globe anemone			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Anemone multifida</i> 'Annabella White'		cutleaf anemone, globe anemone			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>		thimbleweed			Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>		field pussytoes	X	X	Sun	Dry	S
Wildflower	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>		Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>		red columbine, Canada columbine	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Aralia racemosa</i> ssp. <i>racemosa</i>		American spikenard, life of man	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>		Jack-in-the-pulpit	X		Part shade to shade	Average to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>		goat's beard		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Asarum canadense</i>		Canada wild ginger	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>		swamp milkweed	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		common milkweed	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		butterfly milkweed	X	X	Sun	Dry	U
Wildflower	<i>Baptisia australis</i>		blue wild indigo	X		Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>		horseflyweed	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Caltha palustris</i>		marsh marigold			Sun to shade	Moist to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> 'Olympica'		'Olympica' harebell, bluebell	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Caulophyllum giganteum</i>		northern blue cohosh	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>		Blue cohosh			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Chamaepericlymenum canadensis</i>	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Chelone glabra</i>		white turtlehead	X	X	Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	F
Wildflower	<i>Chelone lyonii</i> 'Hot Lips' (GITW only)		pink turtlehead			Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	F
Wildflower	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>		golden star, green and gold, golden-knees			Sun to shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>		Eastern spring beauty			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinium</i>		blue mistflower	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> 'Zagreb'		'Zagreb' thread-leaved tickseed		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>		small white lady's slipper			Part shade	moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	yellow lady's slipper			Part shade	moist	S

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Wildflower	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	<i>Cypripedium pubescens</i>	yellow lady's slipper			Part shade	moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Cypripedium Pubescens</i> PK ( <i>C. pubescens</i> x <i>C. kentuckiense</i> ) hybrid		hybrid lady's slipper			Part shade	moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>		showy lady's-slipper			Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>		tall larkspur			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	<i>Meibomia canadensis</i>	Showy tick trefoil	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>		squirrel corn		X	Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>		Dutchman's-breeches		X	Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>		fringed bleeding-heart, turkey corn	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Diphylleia cymosa</i>		umbrella leaf			Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>		Eastern shooting star			Sun	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	flat-topped aster, tall white aster	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	F
Wildflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> 'White Swan'		'White Swan' eastern coneflower			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Epigaea repens</i>		mayflower or trailing arbutus			Part shade	average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>		rattlesnake-master			Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>		American trout-lily		X	Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>		hyssop-leaved boneset	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>		boneset thoroughwort	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	<i>Aster divaricata</i>	white wood aster	X	X	Sun to shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	<i>Aster macrophylla</i>	large-leaved aster		X	Part shade to shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>		Schreber's wood-aster	X	X	Part shade to shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Eutrochium</i> 'Little Joe'	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i> 'Little Joe'	dwarf Joe-Pye weed			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Eutrochium</i> 'Baby Joe'	<i>Eupatorium</i> 'Baby Joe'	dwarf Joe-Pye weed			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe-Pye weed	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Filipendula rubra</i> 'Venusta'		Martha Washington's Plume			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>		common strawberry	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>		bottle gentian			Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>		greater fringed gentian			Part shade	moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>		spotted crane's-bill, wild geranium	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> 'Espresso'		'Espresso' spotted geranium			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Geum fragarioides</i>	<i>Waldsteinia fragaroides</i>	appalachian barren-strawberry			Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Geum triflorum</i>		purple avens			Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	<i>Porteranthus trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root	X		Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>		sneezeweed	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Helenium autumnale</i> 'Sahin's Early Flowerer'		'Sahin's Early Flowerer' sneezeweed		X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Helenium</i> 'Short 'n' Sassy'		'Short 'n' Sassy' sneezeweed			Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Helianthus</i> 'Lemon Queen'		'Lemon Queen' sunflower			Sun	Average to moist	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>		Jerusalem artichoke			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	F
Wildflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>		sunflower-everlasting	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> 'Summer Nights'		Summer Nights' smooth oxeeye			Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Heuchera americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>		woodland alumroot, coralbells	X		Sun to shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Heuchera</i> 'Obsidian'		Obsidian' coralbells			Sun to shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Heuchera villosa</i> 'Bronze Wave' (GITW only)		alumroot			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>		swamp rosemallow	X	X	Sun	Moist to wet	F
Wildflower	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> - plugs		little bluet	X		Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S

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					Pollinator Powerhouse			
Wildflower	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>		goldenseal, orangeroot, yellow puccoon			Part sun	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i>	<i>Sedum telephioides</i>	wild live-forever			Sun	Dry to average	F
wildflower	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>		common goldstar	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	flax-leaf ankle-aster, stiff-leafed aster	X	X	Sun	Dry	F
Wildflower	<i>Iris cristata</i>		dwarf crested Iris			Part shade to shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Iris cristata</i> var. <i>alba</i>		white dwarf crested Iris			Part shade to shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Iris versicolor</i>		blue iris, northern blue flag iris		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Jeffersonia diphyllia</i>		twinleaf			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Liatrix novae-angliae</i> var. <i>novae-angliae</i>	<i>Liatrix scariosa</i> var. <i>novae-angliae</i>	northern blazing star	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Liatrix spicata</i> 'Kobold Original'		blue blazing star, gayfeather			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Liatrix spicata</i> var. <i>spicata</i>		spike blazing star	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		cardinal flower	X	X	Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> var. <i>siphilitica</i>		great blue lobelia	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Lupinus perennis</i> spp. <i>perennis</i>		sundial lupin	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>		Canada mayflower		X	Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	<i>Smilacina racemosum</i>	false Solomon's-seal			Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	star-like false Solomon's-seal			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Meehania cordata</i>		Meehan's mint, creeping mint		X	Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>		American wild mint			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>		Virginia bluebells			Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	early saxifrage		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Mitchella repens</i>		Partridgeberry, Twinberry			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S/U/F
Wildflower	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>		two-leaved bishop's cap	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Monarda didyma</i> 'Jacob Cline'		'Jacob Cline' bee-balm			Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Monarda didyma</i> 'Marshall's Delight'		'Marshall's Delight' bee-balm			Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> ssp. <i>fistulosa</i>		wild bergamot, basil bee-balm	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Monarda punctata</i>		spotted bee-balm	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> 'Fireworks'		Sundrops			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Opuntia</i> spp.		prickly pear cactus	X		Sun	Dry	U
Wildflower	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>		Allegheny spurge, Allegheny pachysandra			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Packera aurea</i>	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden groundsel		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Packera obovata</i>	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	running groundsel	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>		foxglove beardtounge	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> 'Husker Red' (Improved)		husker red beardtongue			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> 'Blue Moon'		wild Blue Phlox, woodland Phlox, wild Sweet William			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> 'May Breeze'		woodland phlox, wild Sweet William			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Blue Paradise'		fall phlox 'Blue Paradise'			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'David'		fall phlox 'David'			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Jeana'		fall phlox 'Jeanna'		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Nicky'		fall phlox 'Nicky'			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Robert Poore'		fall phlox 'Robert Poore'			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Blue Ridge'		blue creeping phlox			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Bruce's White'		white creeping phlox			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Home Fires'		pink creeping phlox			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Sherwood Purple'		purple creeping phlox			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S

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Wildflower	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Wister Pink'		warm pink creeping phlox			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Emerald Cushion Blue'		blue moss phlox			Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Emerald Pink'		pink moss phlox			Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Scarlet Flame'		red moss phlox			Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Phlox subulata</i> 'Snowflake'		white moss phlox			Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> 'Miss Manners'		'Miss Manners' obedient false dragonhead			Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		American mayapple	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> 'Stairway to Heaven'		'Stairway to Heaven' Jacob's-ladder			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> 'Touch of Class'		'Touch of Class' Jacob's-ladder			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum</i>	King Solomon's-seal		X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>		hairy Solomon's-seal		X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Prosartes maculatum</i>	<i>Disporum maculatum</i>	yellow mandarin			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>		clustered mountain-mint, broad-leaved mountain-mint	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>		narrow-leaved mountain-mint	X	X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>		American mountain-mint	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>		meadow beauty		X	Sun	Moist to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> 'Goldsturm'		black eyed Susan			Sun	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> v.s.'Little Gold Star'		black eyed Susan		X	Sun	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>		black eyed Susan, orange coneflower		X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>		cutleaf coneflower, tall coneflower			Sun to part shade	Average	U
Wildflower	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>		three-lobed coneflower	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Ruellia humilis</i> (GITW only)		wild petunia			Part shade to shade	Dry to average	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		blood-root			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> - pink form		pink-flowering blood-root			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> 'Multiplex'		double-flowering blood-root			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>		Canada burnet		X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Sarracenia x hybrids</i>		pitcher plant			Sun	Moist to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>		wool grass			Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	n/a
Wildflower	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> var. <i>incana</i>		entire-leaved skullcap		X	Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>		Showy skullcap			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>		woodland stonecrop	X		Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Sedum ternatum</i> 'Larinem Park'		'Larinem Park' woodland stonecrop			Sun to shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>		wild senna		X	Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	<i>Potentilla tridentata</i>	three-toothed-cinquefoil	X		Sun	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>		cup-plant rosinweed	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U
wildflower	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>		narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> 'Lucerne'		narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass			Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>		white goldenrod	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	
Wildflower	<i>Solidago caesia</i> var. <i>caesia</i>		axillary goldenrod, blue-stem goldenrod	X	X	Part shade to shade	Dry to moist	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>		zig zag goldenrod	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>		gray goldenrod, old field goldenrod	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Solidago odora</i>		licorice goldenrod	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>		seaside goldenrod	X	X	Sun	Average to moist	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Indian pink	indian pink			Part shade to shade	Average	U
Wildflower	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> v. <i>odorata</i>		common ladies' tresses			Sun to part shade	Average to wet	F

Type	Botanical Name	Synonym	Common Name(s)	Grown from seed	Pollinator Powerhouse	Sun (Sun, part shade, shade)	Moisture (Dry, average, moist, wet)	Bloom time -- Spring (S) Summer(U) Fall (F)
Wildflower	<i>Stokesia laevis</i> 'Blue Danube' (GITW only)		Stokes' aster			Sun to part shade	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>		greater celandine, celandine poppy		X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	blue wood aster	X	X	Part shade to shade	Dry to average	F
Wildflower	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	<i>Aster laevis</i>	smooth American-aster	X	X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	F
Wildflower	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> 'Bluebird'	<i>Aster laevis</i>	'Bluebird' smooth American-aster		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	F
Wildflower	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England American-aster, New England aster	X	X	Sun	moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>		New York American-aster	X	X	Sun	Dry to moist	F
Wildflower	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>		goat's rue	X		Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>		early meadow-rue	X	X	Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	tall meadow rue, king of the meadow	X	X	Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	anemone meadow-rue		X	Part shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Thermopsis caroliniana</i>	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Carolina lupine			Sun	Dry to average	U
Wildflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i>		foam-flower	X		Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium cuneatum</i>		whippoorwill flower			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium erectum</i>		red wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium flexipes</i>		nodding wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		white wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> 'Multiplex'		double white wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>		prairie wakerobin			Part shade	Moist to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium simlie</i>		jeweled wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium sulcatum</i>		furrowed wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trillium vaseyi</i>		sweet wakerobin			Part shade	Moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Trollius laxus</i> ssp. <i>laxus</i>		American globeflower, spreading globeflower			Sun to part shade	Moist to wet	S
Wildflower	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>		large-flowered bellwort			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>		perfoliate bellwort			Part shade to shade	Average to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>		sessile-leaved bellwort			Part shade to shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Verbena hastata</i> var. <i>hastata</i>		blue vervain	X	X	Sun	Moist to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>		New York ironweed	X	X	Sun	Moist to wet	U
Wildflower	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>		Culver's-root		X	Sun	Average to moist	U
Wildflower	<i>Viola pedata</i>		bird-foot violet		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to average	S
Wildflower	<i>Viola walteri</i> 'Silver Gem'		prostrate blue violet			Sun to part shade	Average to moist	U/F
Wildflower	<i>Zizia aptera</i>		heart-leaved golden Alexanders		X	Sun to part shade	Dry to moist	S
Wildflower	<i>Zizia aurea</i>		common golden Alexanders	X	X	Sun to part shade	Average to wet	U