

DEER-RESISTANT NEW ENGLAND NATIVE PLANTS

Forbs and Ferns

Aconitum spp. (monkshood)
Actaea spp. (Cohosh and baneberries)
Allium spp. (wild onion)
Amsonia spp. (blue star)
Anemone spp. (anemone)
Aquilegia canadense (columbine)
Arisaema spp. (Jack in the pulpit)
Asarum canadense wild ginger
Asclepias spp. (milkweed)
Astilbe biternata (wild astilbe)
Baptisia spp. (wild indigo)
Campanula rotundifolia (harebell)
Caulophyllum thalictroides (blue cohosh)
Chelone glabra (turtlehead)
Chimaphila spp. (spotted wintergreen)
Coreopsis rosea (pink tickseed)
Delphinium exaltatum (larkspur)
Dicentra spp. (bleeding heart)
Dryopteris spp. (wood ferns)
Echinacea purpurea (coneflower)
Eryngium yuccifolium (rattlesnake master)
Eupatorium spp. (Joe Pye weed)
Euphorbia corollata (flowering spurge)
Eurybia spp. (wood aster)
Gaultheria spp. (wintergreen)
Hypericum spp. (St. John's wort)
Ionactis linariifolia (stiff aster)
Jeffersonia diphylla (twinleaf)
Lobelia spp. (cardinal flower and great blue)
Lupinus perennis (sundial lupine)
Maianthemum spp. (mayflower)

Matteuccia struthiopteris (ostrich fern)
Mitchella repens (partridge berry)
Monarda spp. (bee balm)
Oenothera fruticosa (evening primrose)
Opuntia humifusa (prickly pear)
Podophyllum peltatum (mayapple)
Pycnanthemum spp. (mountain mint)
Rudbeckia spp. (black eyed Susan)
Sanguinaria canadensis (bloodroot)
Solidago spp. (goldenrod)
Spigelia marilandica (Indian pink)
Stylophorum diphyllum (celandine poppy)
Symphyotrichum spp. (American asters)
Symplocarpus foetidus (skunk cabbage)
Talinum calycinum (fame flower)
Thalictrum thalictroides (anemonella)
Tiarella cordifolia (foam flower)
Veronicastrum virginicum (culvers root)
Viola spp. (violets)
Xerophyllum asphodeloides (turkey beard)

Lianas

Lonicera sempervirens (trumpet honeysuckle)
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (Virginia creeper)
Vitis spp. (grape)
Wisteria frutescens (American wisteria)

Trees and Shrubs

Abies balsamea (balsam fir)
Acer spp. (maple)
Aesculus spp. (buckeye)
Amelanchier spp. (serviceberry)

(Trees and Shrubs, cont'd.

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (bearberry)
Asimina triloba (pawpaw)
Benthamidia florida (flowering dogwood)
Betula spp. (birch)
Calycanthus floridus (sweet shrub)
Ceanothus americanus (New Jersey tea)
Cercis canadensis (redbud)
Cotinus obovatus (smoke tree)
Crataegus spp. (hawthorn)
Fagus grandifolia (beech)
Fraxinus spp. (ash)
Gleditsia triacanthos (honey locust)
Hamamelis spp. (witch hazel)
Ilex spp. (holly)
Juniperus spp. (juniper)
Larix laricina (larch)
Leucothoe spp. (dog hobble)
Lindera benzoin (spicebush)
Liquidambar styraciflua (sweet gum)
Liriodendron tulipifera (tulip tree)
Magnolia spp. (magnolia)
Morella caroliniana (bayberry)
Myrica gale (sweet gale)
Ostrya virginiana (iron wood)
Oxydendrum arboreum (sour wood)
Paxistima canbyi (cliff green)
Picea spp. (spruce)
Pieris floribunda (mountain fetterbush)
Pinus spp. (pine)
Prunus spp. (cherry)
Quercus spp. (oak)
Rhus spp. (sumac)
Salix spp. (willow)
Sibbaldiopsis tridentata (three-tooth cinquefoil)
Spiraea spp. (meadowsweet)
Swida alternifolia (alternate-leaf dogwood)
Vaccinium spp. (blueberry)
Viburnum spp. (viburnum)